

STUDY OF THE USE OF CEFTAZIDIMA-AVIBACTAM IN A THIRD-LEVEL UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL

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BACKGROUND AND IMPORTANCE

>Ceftazidima-avibactam is a recently commercialised antibiotic recommended for the treatment of infections caused by Gram-negative aerobic microorganisms, some of which have lately developed resistance to many antibacterials.

 \geq It can be used in patients with limited therapeutical options where other antibacterials resulted ineffective.

AIM AND OBJECTIVES

>To evaluate the clinical indications and causal microorganisms for which ceftazidima-avibactam was prescribed.

 \blacktriangleright To assess whether resolution of the infection was achieved.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

>Observational, descriptive and retrospective study of all the patients that have received antibiotic treatment with ceftazidima-avibactam from July 2017 to April 2021. >Variables collected from the medical history were: patient demographics, prescribing units, isolated

microorganism, diagnosis and motive of suspension.

RESULTS

N = 66 (62% men) Median age = 63 years

Causal microorganisms



Enterobacter cloacae complex ESBL, CPM

- Klebsiella pneumoniae ESBL, CPM
- Pseusomonas aeruginosa

Others



20%

Bacteremia



- Urinary tract infection
- Pneumonia

Others



9%



*ESBL: Extended-spectrum ß-lactamase

CPM: Carbapenemase

CONCLUSION AND RELEVANCE

>Ceftazidima-avibactam achieved resolution of the infection in most patients. \succ It was satisfactorily used to treat infections caused by resistant Gram-negative agents for which there were no more available options.

