

POSACONAZOL THERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING IN A PAEDIATRIC TERTIARY HOSPITAL

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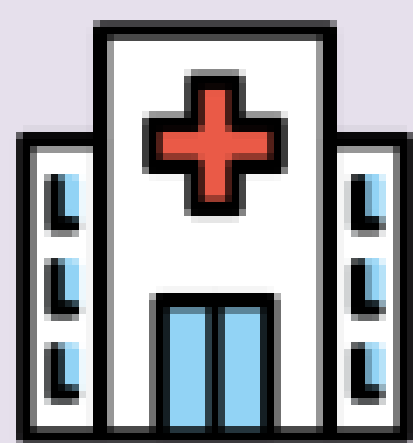
BACKGROUND AND IMPORTANCE

➤ Posaconazol is used for prophylaxis and treatment of IFD, although there is scarce data on its pharmacokinetics and optimal posology in children.

➤ Posology

• **Oral suspension:** 4mg/kg (max 400 mg) tds

• **Tablets:** 6mg/kg (max 300 mg) od (bd on day 1)



OBJECTIVES

➤ Determine the number of patients who achieved therapeutic plasma concentrations at steady state (ssCp) (**0.7µg/mL-3.75µg/mL**) with the dosing schedule of our institutional protocol.

➤ Describe and analyse the pharmaceutical interventions necessary to achieve optimal ssCp and avoid toxicities or treatment failure.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

- Retrospective, observational, single-center study.
- 103 immunocompromised patients receiving prophylactic Posaconazol from April 2020 to September 2021.
- Variables collected: age, weight, formulation and trough ssCp.



RESULTS

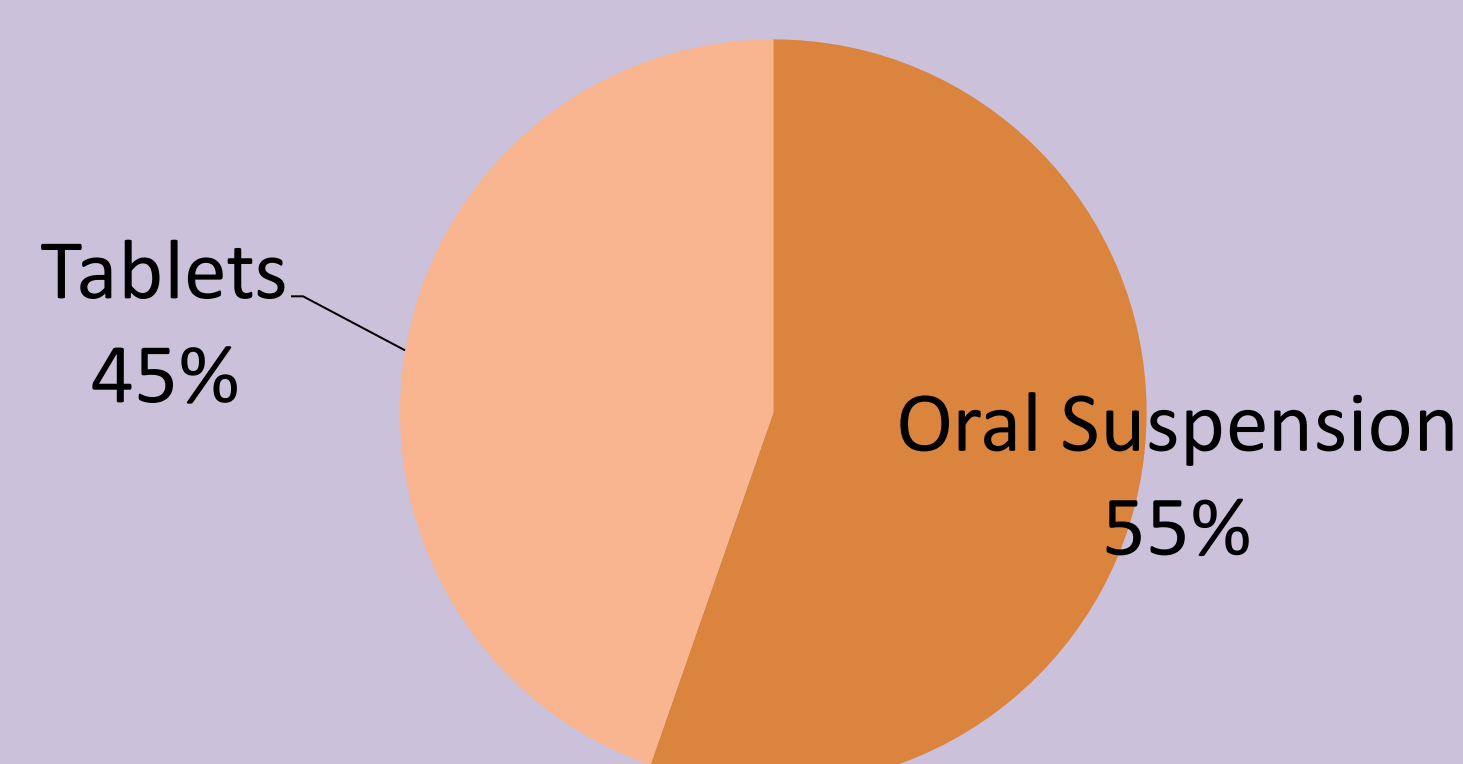
➤ Patient characteristics

AGE (median, CI)	WEIGHT (mean± SD)
9 years (2-23)	33,6kg (±18,3)

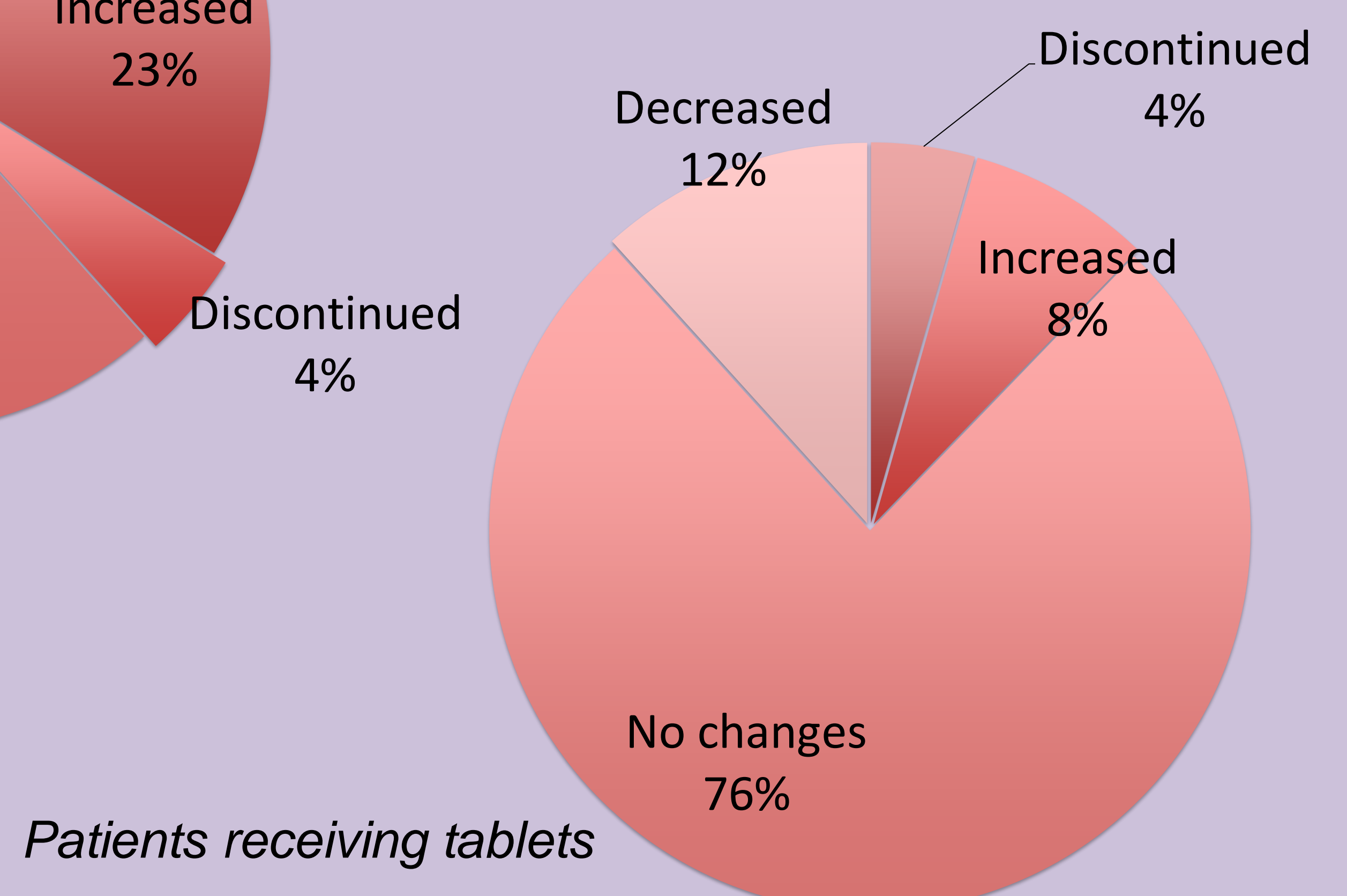
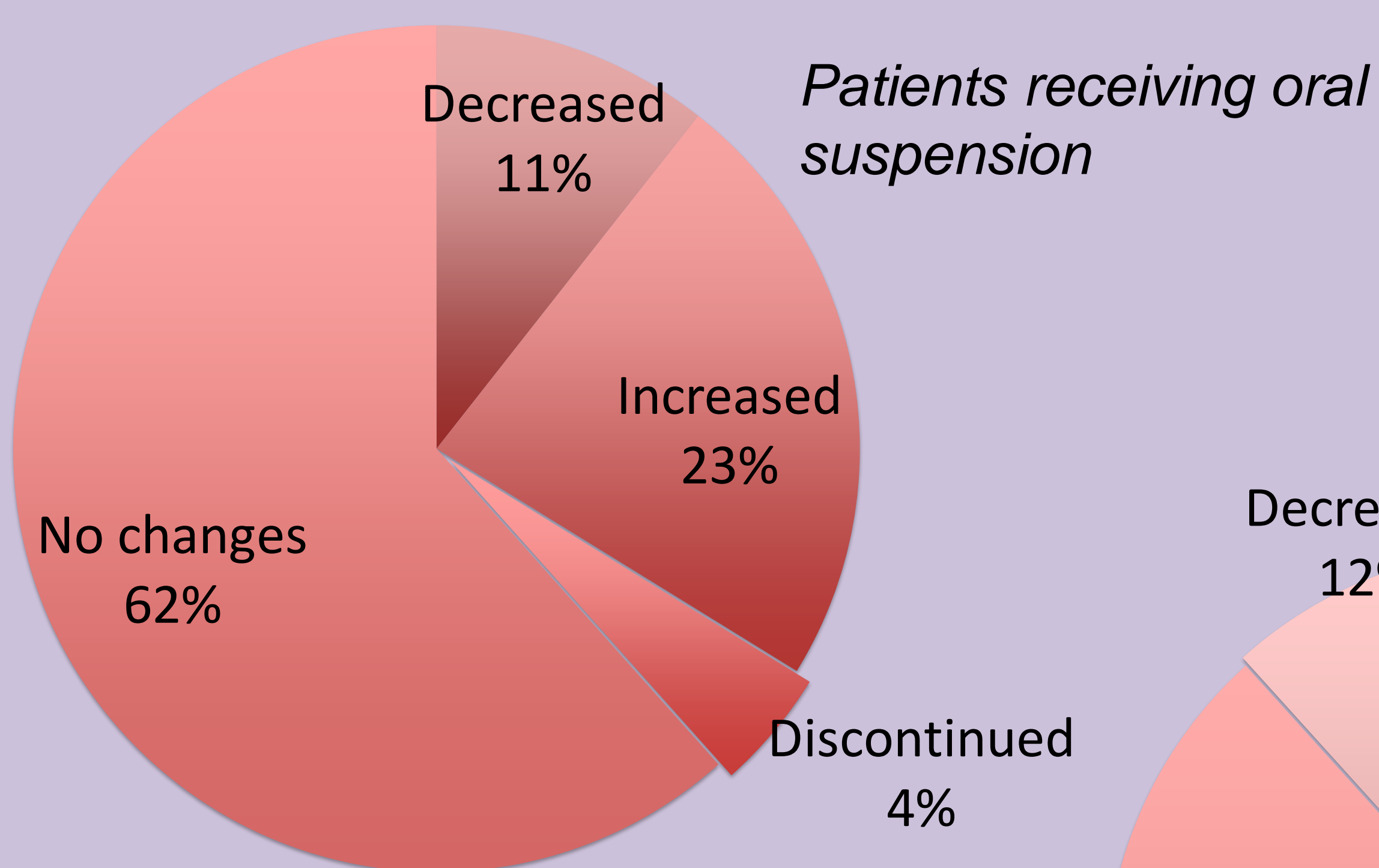
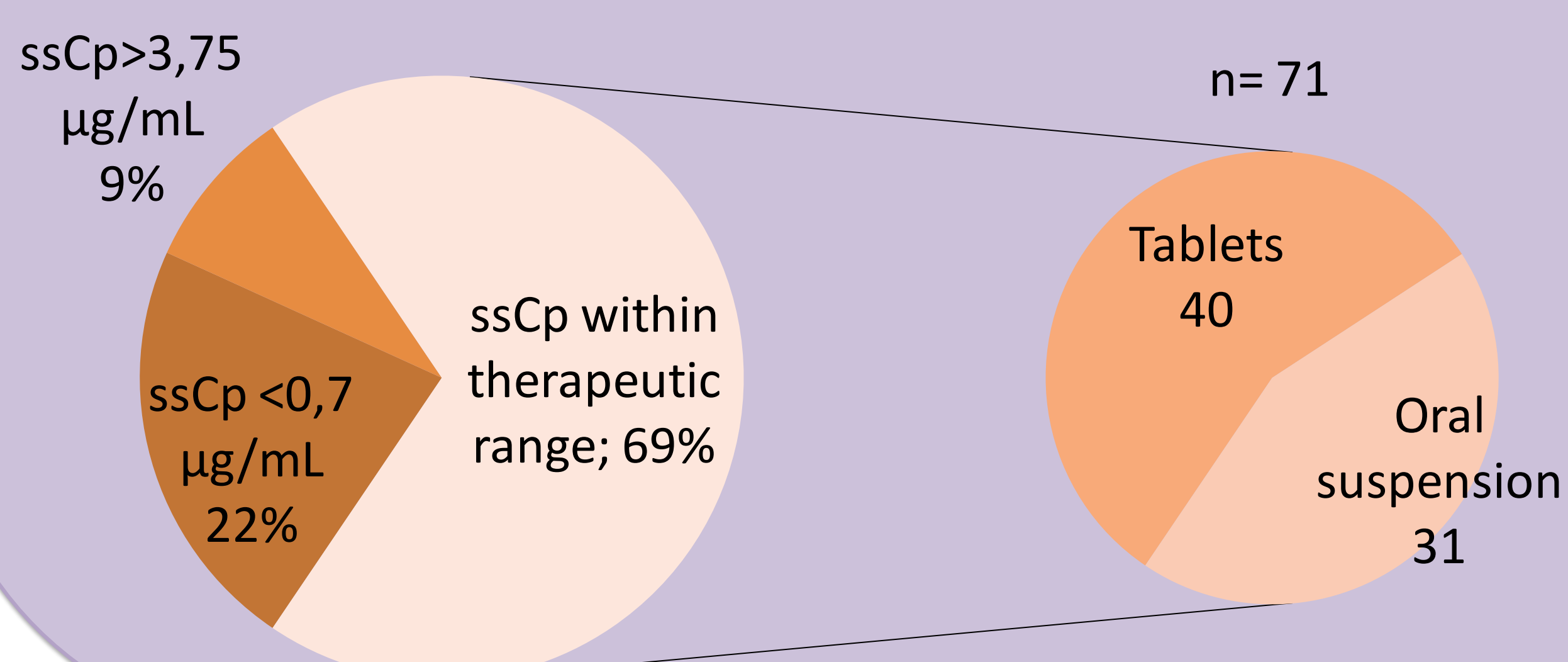
➤ Pharmaceutical interventions

356 pharmaceutical interventions were performed, 151 in patients taking oral suspension and 205 receiving tablets.

➤ Pharmaceutical Form



➤ ssCp after the first draw



CONCLUSION AND RELEVANCE

- Most patients achieved therapeutic ssCp after the first determination according to our scheme.
- The need of dose adjustments was more frequent among the oral suspension group in order to achieve a correct ssCp, which is consistent with adult and pediatric population studies.
- Importance of pharmacokinetics studies of posaconazol in paediatric population.