## Training nursing staff on safe drug administration in the emergency department

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A training session for nursing staff on safe drug administration in the emergency department (ED) was performed



WHY IT WAS DONE?

The ED is an area where medication errors are common given it's complexity, the large number of patients with different pathologies, having to make quick decisions with little clinical information and the coexistence of professionals with different training. The use of intravenous (IV) and high risk drugs, as well as the mixture of two or more intravenous drugs in the same diluent are usual and can lead to medication errors. We designed an educational program based on a session for nurses of the ED to standardize the use of the most commonly administered drugs and improve patient safety



HOW IT WAS DONE?

A training session was conducted by the fourth year resident during a two month rotation period in this area. The most common mistakes were presented to nurses based on national studies, as well as techniques for safe administration of drugs. Guides on parenteral administration of the hospital were reviewed with special emphasis on high risk drugs and how to manage them according to the Institute for Safe Medication Practices. We also developed a guide including the most frequent drug incompatibilities and direct intravenous administration of drugs for the ED



WHAT WAS ACHIEVED?

The aim of the session was to train personnel at the ED in order to reduce medication errors and promote a safety culture. In turn, the development of guidelines to standardize clinical practice are useful, making information accessible and easy to use. Clinical sessions between departments allow the integration of the pharmacist in other areas.



WHAT IS NEXT?

We are still working with the ED to increase safety in drug therapy by developing new pharmacotherapeutic protocols (high risk medications protocols, perfusion protocols and new safety guidelines and training sessions). We are also working with more departments at our hospital with the experienced gained





